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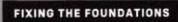


the SOCIALIST

5-11 September 2024



ZARA FERRAR & SIMON DAWSON 10 DOWNING STREET/OGL



Labour threatens more cuts

MAKE THE RICH PAY, NOT WORKERS



Trade unions must lead fightback

eir Starmer and Rachel Reeves say it was a "tough decision" to scrap Winter Fuel Payments, taking £1.4 billion from pensioners' pockets. The top 20 biggest energy companies have posted £61 billion of profits already so far this year. And the government has given them permission to increase bills by a further 10% from 1 October.

Militant

The real tough decisions will be made by pensioners setting their thermostats as autumn approaches. So too by parents, including those of the 1.6 million children affected by the two-child benefit cap, many who will go without to make sure their kids don't go hungry, or have decent shoes to start the new school year with.

The misery of Tory austerity is continuing under a Labour government, and Starmer is telling us "things will get worse".

The best fighters against the Tories were the trade unions – 6.5 million workers, many of whom fought back together to win improved pay and funding for services. It's no accident that the Labour government has given the biggest pay offers to those workers it sees as the most likely to continue striking.

Starmer and Reeves can't be allowed to pen the finer details of their 30 October Budget, safe in the assumption that the trade unions are backing them. The trade union leaders have to show that they will organise the fightback against the attacks to come. The Trades Union Congress (TUC) in Brighton from 8-11 September should be used to make that message crystal clear.

The Socialist Party is supporting the National Shop Stewards Network lobby of the TUC on Sunday 8 September, pressing for demands that should be put on the Labour government, including abolition of all the Tory anti-union laws, and full funding for public services including local government.

The trade union leaders must answer the Labour government's claims of a £22 billion black hole by pointing out the huge profits the super-rich bosses are making at the expense of workers. The wealth is there to provide decent services, decent pay, and to meet the needs of all working-class people. A key trade union policy to fight for, part of the working class getting its hands on that wealth, is for nationalisation under democratic workers' control and management.

Join the Socialist Party to fight for that and other socialist policies that can bring an end to austerity cuts and privatisation for good.

Socialist **D**arty

rades Union Congress (TUC)

meets 8-11 September, 65

days into the first 100 days of

the new Labour government.

It is an opportunity for the

trade unions to draw a balance sheet

administration and prepare the 6.5

million-strong union movement for

what comes next. However, the in-

dications from many of the union

leaderships over the last few months

reflected in a whole number of mo-

tions to Congress, point to the oppo-

site, covering up of the shortcomings

of Starmer's Labour, leaving workers

These union leaders point to the

measures taken by Starmer, which

they claim prove that he is 'listening'

to them and acting in the interests

of workers. Prime in this are the pay

offers to public sector unions, which

appear to range upwards from 5%.

These offers have opened up a wide-

ranging debate amongst reps and

activists. While it is true that they are

above the current rate of inflation

they go nowhere near recovering the

vast amount lost during 14 years of

savage real-terms pay cuts by the To-

ries, and pay freezes by New Labour

And, on closer inspection, some

workers such as those in local au-

thorities could receive far less than

the headline figure. In addition,

there are at least some pay rises that

will not be fully funded, raising the

prospect of cuts to jobs, terms and

This is exacerbated by the growing

where councils, including Labour-

run ones, operating under Section

114 'bankruptcy' notices, are push-

funding crisis in local authorities

conditions down the line.

Council funding

wholly unprepared.

Public sector pay

of the first phase of Keir Starmer's

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TUC MUST PREPARE UNION MEMBERS

FOR FIGHTBACK AGAINST LABOUR CUTS

Issue 1288 5-11 September 2024

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Editorial

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"The philosophers have only nterpreted the world, in various ways: the point is to change it."

Corbyn's 'Independent Alliance' and the fight for a political alternative

Jeremy Corbyn and the four 'Independents for Gaza' MPs have established an 'Independent Alliance' as a formal parliamentary group, in an : MPs who believe in a more equal and important step forward. As the editorial of our sister publication Socialism Today (issue 280, September 2024) argues, the general election "led to the establishment of at least a putative group of 'workers' MPs' in parliament. In addition to Jeremy Corbyn, elected as an independent in Islington North, the four 'Independents for Gaza' MPs have been oined by seven Labour lefts who have been excluded from the Parliamentary Labour Party for having the temerity to vote for the scrapping of the two-child benefit cap. Potentially this outline 'workers' bloc' of MPs is more than twice the size of Reform's little Englander bloc."

The Independent Alliance is not a political party, but its existence will put pressure on the parliamentary authorities for more allotted time speaking in debates, asking questions and representation on parliamentary committees than would be so for five separate individual MPs.

The 'suspended seven' aren't part of the formal group. But expectations will now grow that they and others will act under working-class pressure and vote with the Independent Alliance to oppose scrapping pensioners' winter fuel payments, for example. Corbyn's group said: "Our door is always open to other peaceful world."

"By fighting on the central issues facing the working class", the Socialism Today editorial goes on, "and by the left-led unions proactively 'adopting' them into their parliamentary groups to champion workers' politics inside and outside the Commons chamber, such a bloc could be an important lever to speeding up the creation of a party. But not, though, a fully sufficient one to get a new mass workers' party off the ground."

The Socialism Today editorial analyses the 'first lightning flashes' in the storms that are following the election of Keir Starmer's Labour government, including the summer riots and racist far-right attacks. It also addresses thoughts that Ieremy: the workers' movement of building

Starmer's government is needed and how it can be built. "Corbyn and his supporters could seriously advance the debate by openly linking up with those in the unions fighting for a new party; and, in parliament, with the other left independent MPs, by being the best fighters for trade unionists' interests..."

the Socialist

"The summer riots have brought a new immediacy to the task facing

Corbyn himself has published about : a new, mass vehicle for its political what kind of political alternative to : representation, and the debate on the way to achieve this must be urgently stepped up. But to put things in proportion, just weeks into the new situation of a Starmer premiership, they are but the first lightning flashes of the wild and stormy weather to come which will further enormously develop the conditions needed to realise the goal".

> Read the article in full: 'The first lightning flashes - and what to do at socialistparty.org.uk





Monthly magazine of the Socialist Party September issue includes...

After the riots - what way forward politically

Boy troubles: is masculinity in crisis? Women, life, freedom protests in Iran

socialismtoday.org/subscribe / 020 8988 8777 Paper subscription £3 a month, e-subscription £2.50

Landlord Labour MP has mouldy properties

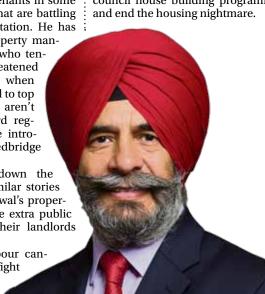
gest landlord in parliament, Labour MP Ias Athwal, has tenants in some of his 15 properties that are battling mould and ant infestation. He has since thrown his property manager under the bus, who tenants reported threatened them with eviction when they complained. And to top it off, the properties aren't even on the landlord register - something he intro-

The BBC has revealed that the big-

duced as leader of Redbridge People up and down the country will have similar stories to the tenants in Athwal's properties - but without the extra public scrutiny to shame their landlords into acting.

Keir Starmer's Labour cannot be relied on to fight for people struggling with sky-high rents, dodgy landlords and unsafe properties over 40 of his MPs make over £10,000 renting properties they

We need a new mass workers' party - one that will fight for a mass council house building programme



another £696 to your water bill £696 yearly increase. Thames Water has the cheek to say that it is making

"up for years of keeping bills low". Government regulator Ofwat has said Thames Water is 'only' allowed to increase bills by a 'lower' amount. But still in the hundreds of pounds!

Thames Water claims that the shocking bill rises are needed to encourage "investment", and that "the money we're asking for from customers will be invested in new infrastructure, and improving our services for the benefit of households and the environment'

Thames Water is demanding the right \vdots than that, the whole privatisation to increase customer bills by 59% - a : model of water, and our public services, has failed.

Sewage spills doubled in 2023. Thames Water alone has racked up £14 billion debts, while paying £7 billion to shareholders since privatisation Thames Water, and the rest of the

should be nationalised, under the democratic control of the working class. Compensation should only be paid on the basis of proven need - nothing should go to the fat-cat shareholders. That way, workers and consumers could properly plan our Ofwat has said it will independent: water industry, reduce spills and ly monitor Thames Water. But more : bills, while helping the environment

'We've wasted £7 billion, so let's add

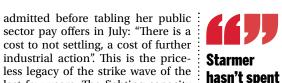
leeching private water companies,

ing cuts on to workers, such as bin workers in Birmingham. Alongside taking strike action to defend jobs and services, unions should call on Labour councils to refuse to implement cuts. The demand should be

before them.

put on Starmer and his Chancellor Rachel Reeves to recall unelected government-imposed commissioners and guarantee full funding. This funding crisis is mirrored in higher and further education, again threat-

ening staff. Despite these issues, Starmer has clearly sought to buy time by attempting to eliminate the possibility of a rash of public sector disputes. This isn't out of solidarity with the workers that he previously refused to support - as he stated unapologetically to delegates at the last Brighton : government, a special TUC Congress TUC Congress in 2022. As Reeves: will be called to discuss next steps."



Trailing austerity budget But his record on strikes, along with the cut to pensioners' heating allowances and refusal to lift the two-child benefit cap, should caution the union leaders not to blanket welcome these concessions. The trailing of Reeves' autumn budget, now enforced by Starmer, with warnings of public sector cuts, is a blunt warning that this is likely to be as good as it gets and the unions must prepare their members

for a Labour austerity offensive. Starmer hasn't spent the last few vears cozying up to big business to be a champion of the working class. His starting point, both at home and abroad, as his disgraceful position on Gaza shows, is to represent the interests of the capitalist establish ment. But that doesn't mean that the unions can't force concessions out of this Labour government.

last few years. The fighting capacity

The role of the unions is to state clearly what the situation is rather than prettify it, the better to prepare for the action that can force gains from Starmer. Without such a state ment of intent. Starmer will draw the conclusion that the union leaders are on board. TUC delegates should sup port PCS's amendment (devised by the union's new left NEC majority) to EIS's Motion 01 entitled 'End of the hostile environment towards workers' - that if Starmer hasn't delivered on the key workers' rights promised in his New Deal for Workers "within the first hundred days of the new



the last few

of workers is a factor in Starmer's poyears cosying up to big business to be a champion of the working **But that** doesn't

mean unions can't force concessions out of this Labour

members prominent, who are demanding that unions fight for more, and ensure that all pay increases are fully funded. Also, while it is obviously welcome that Starmer appears to be intending to honour the commitments he made in his election manifesto to repeal the Strikes (Minimum Service Levels) Act and 2016 Trade Union Act, it is essential that unions

This shows the role of the genuine

Nationalisation A number of Congress motions miss

left in the unions, with Socialist Party

page 7

for what's

with public

sector

pay this

demand the repeal of all the Tory anti-union legislation, going all the way back to Thatcher, which scandalously Blair and Brown left intact after 13 years of New Labour governments. . Congress should unanimously support the POA's motion to restore the right to strike of their prison members and demand that Starmer carry

the opportunity to put demands on Labour, which is essential in protecting the interests of their members. For instance, it is a serious omission by the CWU leadership not to follow the union's policy of demanding renationalisation in its motion on the takeover by the new vulture capitalist. In contrast, PCS's climate change motion 18 calls for "public ownership of key sectors such as energy, water, transport, mail, broadband, education, health, and social care" as the basis to protect workers' jobs, wages and pensions.

Community correctly has a motion on the steel crisis, just as thousands of jobs in South Wales are under threat. Yet, true to form, the Community leadership refuses to raise nationalisation. It is a serious mistake of all the steel unions not to put this demand on the Labour governments in Westminster and Cardiff, as the unions engage in vital talks with Starmer's ministers and Tata Steel management

Unite's motion 'A workers' transition for the North Sea' should call for the oil and gas companies to be nationalised as the basis to protect workers' jobs, pay and pensions for a real workers' transition from fossi fuel industries. However, it is welcome that Unite's amendment to GMB's 'Industrial strategy is national security' motion does "support the public ownership of energy companies to end profiteering, reduce household bills and strengthen national security.

Build fighting broad lefts Even in the first stages of Starmer's

Labour government, two trends are emerging in the union movement. This is between those who are prepared to face up to the reality that exists and will further develop of a pro-capitalist government, whose first instinct will be to make workers pay for the crisis, and on the other those union leaders and their backers who have no confidence that an alternative is possible, finding themselves as covers for what is to come.

This raises the need for the building of powerful left forces in all the unions, and across the union movement, that are prepared for the industrial action that will be necessary but also who see the need for the unions to build a political alternative that can fight for the interests of workers, their families and communities



Keep the pressure on to scrap the Tory anti-union laws

Sunday 8 September, 1pm, Old Ship Hotel, 32-38 Kings Rd. Brighton, BN1 1NR

NEWS/EDITORIAL socialistparty.org.uk 5-11 September 2024

Free school meals a lifeline for pupils in need



After over a decade of austerity, child poverty has increased. As Keir Starmer warns of 'tough decisions' to come, likely to weigh heaviest on the poor, will free school meals be on the chopping block? Child Poverty Action Group estimates that 900,000 children live in poverty but are ineligible for free school meals. The Socialist Party fights for free school meals for all children. and for kicking out private catering companies siphoning profit from our school system. Jay Coward, South East

London Socialist Party member, recounts how vital free school meals are

I spent five years working in the education sector, working exclusively in lower income areas with children with special educational needs and disabilities who were all primary school age or younger. One such job involved working with a student who had it rough in their home life and would often act out at school because of this in ways that you would expect: taking up space, mood swings, making a ruckus etc.

It didn't take deep inquiry with safeguarding to know this child wasn't getting enough sleep or ished. Free school meals for all, all enough to eat on a regular basis. They : year round!

would often come to school late pallid and lethargic, as would their sibling. It broke my heart to present them with work everyday knowing their base needs weren't met. So instead, I dropped the curriculum and saw about getting him some breakfast one day.

Luckily, another member of staff was OK with me using their bread and iam to make some toast in the mornings. The change was instantaneous - more energy, more room to think and so much calmer. This helped develop some sense of safety, when they didn't have much at home at all - often talking about arguments and rats in their bedroom.

This is just one story of a few in my experience. I've been no stranger to comforting a crying, special needs toddler who's still hungry after they've eaten everything in their packed lunch. When the toast and jam runs out it's then an individual person's responsibility to pick up more out of their own scarce pocket When a packed lunch isn't ideal, it falls to the parent to somehow purchase, prepare and pack a fresh, nutritious packed lunch every morning

before they are forced to go to work. This creates a cycle of demonised parents and overstressed teaching staff. Somehow the government expects children to pick up seven hours of information after being sent hungry to school everyday. That's why we call for universal free school meals and for them to be extended into school holidays. Economic struggle does not end after a term has fin-

ISRAEL-PALESTINE: GENERAL STRIKE AGAINST NETANYAHU GOVERNMENT

Build mass working-class struggle to end war and win Palestinian national self-determination



reports from Israel-Palestine included vet more terrible atrocities carried out by Israeli military forces in Gaza, the reappearance of the deadly and paralysing polio virus in Gaza, a major military offensive on Palestinians in Jenin in the West Bank, and a massive eruption on the streets of Israel together with a general strike.

The mass protests and strikes in Isael arose from a surge of fury against the Benjamin Netanyahu government following the sickening death of six Israeli hostages who had been held captive in Gaza since 7 October. "Israeli hostages die so Netanyahu can keep his coalition alive". was the editorial headline of Israeli paper Haaretz, reflecting blame for the deaths being placed on Netanyahu by the mass movement. Netanyahu has repeatedly obstructed possible ceasefire deals, spurred on by the farright parties in his coalition govern ment who threaten to collapse the coalition if he stops the war.

Hundreds of thousands of protesters demonstrated and blocked major roads, facing heavy and brutal policing, including stun grenades. The general strike on 2 September was called by the leaders of the main trade union federation. Histadrut. defying legislation against political strikes, under pressure from grassroots workers' anger and the families of the hostages. A number of leading capitalist representatives also called for the action, alarmed about the repercussions of the war on the economy and society, and an escalation of its spread against Hezbollah in Lebanon and in the West Bank.

The strike was extensive, involving transport, civil servants, local government services, schools, health services, large private sector enterprises and with many small businesses closing in support. It was a show of strength for the working class, 'halting the country' - the specific request of the Hostages Forum - and exposed for a few hours who has the real power in society: the working class, as opposed to the capitalist class and its government, which at present has support from only a minority of the

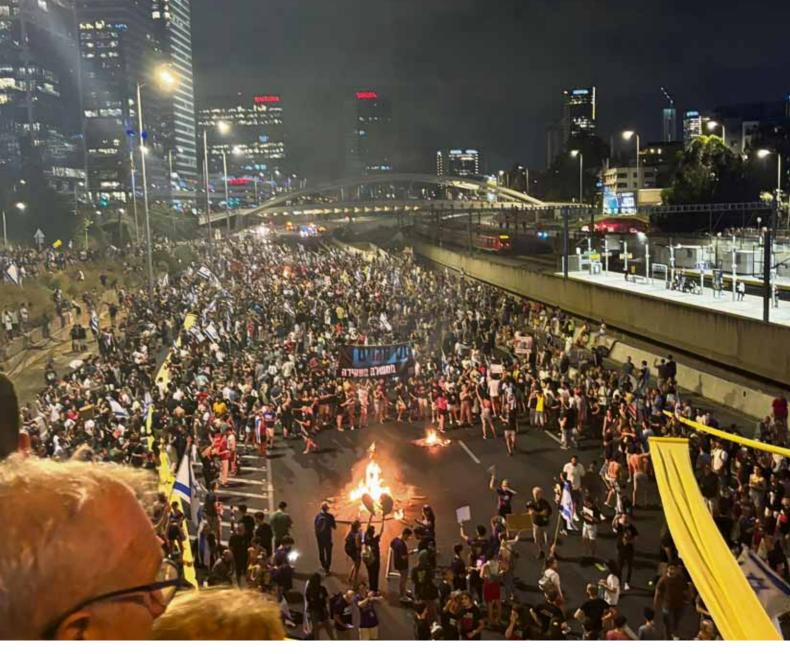
However, the encouragement and participation from some capitalist circles meant it also had a cross-class aspect, which the workers' movement will need to break away from No trust should be placed in those capitalist representatives or union leaders who collaborate with them. or the army generals who oppose the Netanyahu government.

Reflecting present consciousness and attitudes, the mass movement is aimed primarily at saving Israeli lives rather than Palestinians, who have suffered a far greater death toll under horrifically overwhelming military bombardment. But it shows the potential power of the Israeli working class to aid ordinary people on both sides of the national divide, initially through escalating the movement to bring about the downfall of the Netanyahu government and to stop the

The government coalition is precarious, consisting of six different parties with a majority of only four seats, including right-wing religious nationalists who are based on less than 15% of the population. The latter are intent on making use of their current influence in order to increase the Jewish settlements on land in the occupied territories - in the process encouraging brutal repression, slaughter and displacement of more Palestinians. Previously illegal outposts have been approved and, in June, 5,295 new settlement houses were authorised. Meanwhile, since 7 October, around 41,000 Palestinians in the Gaza Strip and 600 in the West Bank have been killed. Around two million Palestinians have been displaced in Gaza and 9,000 arrested across the West Bank.

This doesn't mean that any illusions should be placed in the nature of a replacement Israeli government. While at some stage this prolonged round of shocking bloodshed will come to a close or shift to a lower level, the pro-capitalist political leaders who oppose Netanyahu's government are not against the use of military repression in the occupied territories. No brand of pro-capitalist government will have a solution to the conflict or be able to satisfy the aspirations of Israeli workers for decent wages and conditions, as well as for security.

So the task that lies ahead for workers in Israel is to build a socialist political alternative that can cut across the dangers of further political polarisation and act in the interests of all workers in Israel in all respects, including having a programme to



the **Socialist**

masses in the territories also need to build their own struggle and organisations, completely unaligned with pro-capitalist parties like Fatah and Hamas, in order to build a successful mass resistance to the occupation, and as the only route towards Palestinian self-determination that can also end capitalist exploitation and inequality

5-11 September 2024

Workers' movements internationally can support those Palestinian and Israeli workers' struggles on both sides of the divide and help with links between them. An important part of that at present is building the anti-war movements globally, in particular through stepping up worker-led demonstrations and actions. including sanctions decided and enacted by trade unionists against the transport of arms to Israel and other measures that can impact against the war, the occupation and the blockade of Gaza.

No trust can be placed in the interventions and sanctions imposed on Israel by capitalist governments - one of the latest being the UK's suspension of 30 out of 350 arms export licences to Israel - or on decisions by the 'international law' institutions funded by those governments. While those limited gestures are not unwelcome to anti-war movements and more can be demanded, at the same time it's necessary to recognise that the world powers intervene fundamentally for their own capitalist and imperialist interests, including to try to prevent workers' uprisings : capitalist media, played up as much

end the occupation. The Palestinian : from developing, and not for those of workers at home, in the Middle East or anywhere else.

Israeli working class

In contrast to certain other left organisations, the Socialist Party and Committee for a Workers' International (CWI) recognise the crucial role that the Israeli working class will need to play on the path to a socialist solution to the conflict.

One of the counter-arguments sometimes used is that Israeli Iews are privileged compared to Palestinians and have a vested interest in the occupation being maintained. The average standard of living for Jewish neonle in Israel is significantly above that of the Palestinians living under occupation and also above that of Palestinian residents inside Israel. But it is also the case that many Israeli Jews live in poverty. According to Israel's National Insurance Institute, in 2022, 39% of Palestinian residents of Israel lived in poverty, as did 35% of Israel's ultra-orthodox Jews and 14% of non-orthodox Jews. Many Israeli Jews who are above the poverty line are also struggling financially The route out of such conditions for both Israeli Iews and Palestinians in Israel is for united, working classbased struggle against their capitalist bosses who all at root have a systembased reliance on exploitation.

At the same time, most Israelis feel physically insecure due to the national conflict, an insecurity that is a constant theme in the Israeli as possible. It isn't surprising that

roads during the Israeli general strike Israel's military forces are seen by Israeli lewish workers as vital for their defence: but the long Gaza war has been exposing the limitations of superior force - it cannot totally defeat right-wing Islamist militias like Hamas or Hezbollah and deliver longterm security for Israelis, never mind being capable of stopping the Palestinians' yearning for liberation.

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Questioning on what the alternative is and developments in political consciousness within Israeli society are inevitable, with the 2 September general strike - which demanded a Gaza ceasefire - being an important and significant step along the way. Even before these latest events, polls of Israelis were showing that twothirds want a prisoner exchange deal rather than continued war and more than two-thirds want Netanyahu out of power. The present rabidly right-wing Is-

raeli government is in many ways a product of the bankruptcy of the capitalist governments before it; the inability of those governments to solve any of the problems facing Israeli capitalism. The acute crisis now faced by the Israeli ruling class is reflected in open divisions at the top of society: former army leader Benny Gantz walked out of the war cabinet. defence minister Yoav Gallant has denounced Netanyahu for blocking a ceasefire deal... in fact, virtually all the upper echelons of the military apparatus have criticised the government's decisions regarding the Gaza war and interventions in the West Bank. They have warned that greater

the war fronts might spread out of control, the military can become overstretched, fewer reservists are reporting for duty, and the repercussions on the economy can worsen.

EDITORIAL

As with all the other capitalist establishment figures, those generals have no workable solution. And they can't have, because there is no solution on a capitalist basis. At some stage the Netanyahu government will be removed and subsequent leaders will turn to peace talks, as has happened many times in the past. But while some kind of Palestinian entity will again be discussed, it will only be through removing capitalism that the Palestinians will be able to achieve a genuine, independent state that can meet their aspirations for security and decent living standards This means it will not be achieved through negotiations involving the world's imperialist powers and the region's Arab elites but only through building democratically run mass organisations of Palestinians that adopt socialist ideas and that can come to challenge and remove capitalism.

In Israel too, workers will need to remove their ruling capitalist class and bring in democratic socialism based on public ownership of the main industries and services, guaranteeing full rights for minorities Only on that basis can they meet their own aspirations and live in peace and security, in a socialist confederation, alongside the peoples in neighbouring countries.

The Socialist Party and CWI is

- An immediate end to the attacks on Palestinians in Gaza, the West
- **Bank and East Jerusalem** Withdrawal of all Israeli military forces from the Palestinian territories
- Immediate lifting of the blockade on Gaza
- Release of all Palestinian political prisoners and Israel hostages
- The right of Palestinians to resist repression and aggression. A mass Palestinian struggle to fight for genuine national and social liberation. The establishment of popular, democratically controlled committees to lead the struggle, with the right to provide armed
- The right to national selfdetermination for the Palestinian people, including forming an independent Palestinian state
- Building of direct links between workers on both sides of the national divide
- Building of democratic and independent workers' parties in both the Palestinian territories and
- There will be no peace and liberation under capitalism and imperialism! Real national and social liberation can be achieved on a lasting basis through socialist change. For a socialist Israel alongside a socialist Palestine with two capitals in Jerusalem and full rights for minorities, while recognising that workers' and oppressed peoples' organisation will democratically negotiate and decide the state boundaries and
- A struggle by the masses of the Arab states against the dictatorial capitalist Arab ruling elites. For a voluntary socialist confederation of

WORKPLACE WORKPLACE 5-11 September 2024 5-11 September 2024 socialistparty.org.uk

Labour's four-day week proposal – would it improve workers' lives?

he four-day working week has hit headlines once again with reports that the 'workers' rights' bill the Labour government is due to put before parliament may include the right to request a four-day working week.

At present there is a general right for workers to be able to request flexible working arrangements which came in in April 2024. But just because workers can request flexible working, doesn't mean employers aren't able to ignore it. As one lawver from the firm Stewarts interviewed by the BBC pointed out, "At present it is quite easy for them to do so".

But the rumoured proposals are for so-called 'compressed hours' where the 40 or so hours of a five-day week are compressed into four longer working days.

Some parents may be keen on the idea of working fewer days because of the soaring cost of childcare, even the '30 free hours' is only 30 funded hours term time rather than yearround, meaning parents either have to find the money to pay for additional childcare, or reduce their working hours. And that's if they can find childcare at all - councils, including Labour-controlled ones, such as Brighton, Hackney and Leeds, are closing down nurseries.

But why should parents burn the

candle at both ends, working longer days so that they are exhausted when they are spending time with their children? The same goes for other workers who may look towards compressed hours to fit in responsibilities like caring.

The workers' movement has long stood for shorter working hours - in 1890, May Day demonstrations were launched around the world to fight for an eight-hour working day. Workers fought for decades to reduce the working week from six to five days. Labour's manifesto under Corbyn in 2019 called for a 32-hour working week with no loss of pay. Even pro-capitalist thinkers have

talked about drastically shorter working weeks on the basis of improvements in technology. In 1965, a US Senate subcommittee projected workers would only work 14 hours a week by the year 2000, and in the 1930s capitalist economist John Maynard Keynes predicted a 15-hour work week.

But even the slightest proposal that could mean pressure for a reduced working week sees businesses screaming. They are 'petrified' of Labour's plans to give parents the right to request a four-day week, according to Tory shadow employment minister Kevin Hollinrake.

Which is hardly surprising. Throughout history, employers have fought to oppose any reduction in



are at work, the less time they are i and technology so we could all be producing profits for them!

But for decades employers have increased their profits at workers' expense - according to a 2023 Resolution Foundation report, workers' wage stagnation has left them £11,000 a year worse off than if wages had continued to grow in real terms at the rate they had been fifteen years

working a 32-hour working week now, with no loss of pay - if we fight for it. And when the capitalist bosses insist they can't afford it, we can't afford their failing system. We need workers ourselves in charge, to democratically plan society - to spread out the work and remove the waste of capitalism. A socialist society could provide for the needs of all, and dras-Society has the wealth, resources: tically reduce all our working weeks.



or, if you're not online, write to the Socialist Inbox. PO Box 1398.

G4S strikers in DWP determined to fight for



LEEDS AND WEST YORKSHIRE SOCIALIST PARTY

Around 20 strikers and supporters rallied outside Castle House Jobcentre in Huddersfield at the end of the latest week of strike action over pay by G4S security guards.

Somewhat ridiculously, signs had been put up claiming the Jobcentre was closed due to "unforeseen circumstances" - quite how a strike that has been going on for months is unforeseen is incredible!

The strike campaign has involved both GMB and PCS unions, but the GMB suspended the latest round of action due to receiving an offer. PCS went ahead with the strike days from

A number of the strikers at the Jobcentre were members of both GMB and PCS. They told us they were angry that GMB had suspended strike action, initially without informing members what the proposed offer

G4S claims the offer is 20%, but that's based on where the minimum wage was almost two years ago - in reality the pay offer is only 3% above the current minimum wage. A striker at the rally was scathing: "It's not an offer, it's a joke!

A message of solidarity was read out from the National Shop Stewards Network, and Socialist Party member Kevin Pattison addressed the rally or

CrossCountry train guards ballot: 'Bosses cannot get away with their treatment of

CrossCountry train guards (train managers/senior conductors) in the RMT rail union are currently being balloted for strike action and action short of strike, due to managers working trains with hugely inflated payments for doing so.

Over the last two years, Cross-Country recruited large numbers of 'contingency guards' to work trains when a guard is not available. A problem caused by not recruiting enough guards to cover the service needed in the first place! A few of

these contingency guards have been guards before becoming managers. Others are office-based, with little experience of working trains. They are being offered payment

of up to £650 to work a shift at week-

ends with lesser, but still inflated

amounts during the week. This is in addition to their normal pay. This is many times more than guards are offered to work overtime Rather than negotiate reasonable enhancements for overtime work with

wants to take this course of action. Guards currently only get paid normal time for any overtime and the company's approach is therefore causing much anger and making guards feel completely undervalued.

experienced guards, the company

The ballot closes on 12 September and we need to push for a large 'yes' vote. The company cannot get away with treating its staff this way!

The first possible date for any strike



Victory for Redbridge bin workers

KEVIN PARSI OW

SECRETARY WAITHAM FOREST TRADES COUNCIL

Unite members working in refuse and recycling for Redbridge Civic Services, a wholly owned subsidiary of the council, have won their dis-

They took strike action during general election week, including a rally at which Waltham Forest Trades Council and Socialist Party members spoke (see 'Redbridge bin workers demand an end to exploitative conditions' at socialistparty.org.uk).

A second strike was threatened for a fortnight from 22 August, but the workers received a new offer which they accepted. They have won, according to Unite:

• An increase in sick pay from ten days to three months, and protected income insurance up to 24 months Reduced working week

- Paid overtime
- A review of vehicles and naintenance to reduce stoppages

Get all the latest union news

with the NSSN bulletin

What's happening with public sector pay this autumn?

here is a cost to not settling, a cost of further industrial action". So said new Labour chancellor Rachel Reeves when she made the current round of public sector pay offers. As explained in the editorial on page 3, these offers have opened up a debate among reps and

activists. In many of the unions involved, Socialist Party members are active in their workplaces, and elected to leading bodies at local, regional and national level.

Where possible campaigning alongside others, Socialist Party members argue that while the offers are above the current rate of inflation, they are not enough. None of them go anywhere near restoring the real pay lost through years of austerity and the cost-of-living crisis, and in most cases they come without adequate funding to cover them, meaning there will be further cuts.

Reeves's statement illustrates the potential power of a serious campaign of action to win more.



The Labour government has set the civil service pay remit, allowing government departments to increase pay by 5% on average, with no extra funding to cover it.

Members of the Public and Commercial Services union (PCS) have elected a campaigning National Executive Committee (NEC), including Socialist Party members and the Broad Left Network. The new NEC majority has submitted motions to fight on pay and cuts, rejecting the 5% remit and preparing a strategy to

But this has been blocked by the general secretary and president, backed up by the unelected union apparatus. There is growing support in the union for a Special Delegate Conference to allow reps and mem bers to debate the way forward.

 See 'NEC majority strives for a fighting strategy against General Secretary and President blockage' at socialistparty.org.uk

Junior doctors in the BMA have until 15 September to vote whether they accept the offer of around 22% over two years; the BMA is recommending acceptance. While this is still a way from restoring lost pay, many workers draw the conclusion that the doctors got this offer because they were prepared to take strike action, even up to the general election.
Other NHS staff were offered 5.5%.

Socialists on the Unison health service group executive, including Socialist Party members, argued to reject, but the leadership recommended acceptance. The results of consultations in the health unions are due as we go to press.

The leaderships of Unite, GMB and the Royal College of Nursing have made no recommendation but Socialist Party members campaigned for reject.

- See 'Despite right-wing leadership, socialists in Unison say: Reject NHS pay offer' at socialistparty.
- See 'Unite NHS workers: Branches should campaign to reject pay offer' at socialistparty.org.uk

* While the Tory 2016 anti-trade union law is still in place, unions have to reach a turnout threshold of 50%, and disaggregation means that areas that reach the threshold can still take action even if the union misses it on a national basis.



The Tories offered local government workers £1,290. Starmer's Labour government has not increased the offer. The GMB union has accepted it, but Unison and Unite have not.

Unison is running a national disaggregated ballot for strike action, from 4 September - 16 October. Unite's ballot began on 30 August,

• See 'Unison: Vote 'yes' in the local government pay ballot' at socialistparty.org.uk



The Labour government has awarded teachers the pay review body recommendation of 5.5%. The National Education Union (NEU) leadership is recommending acceptance in a 'snap poll' in September, but Socialist Party members are campaigning for reject: the 5.5% is not fully funded, and it is not enough. Support staff are part of the local government offer.

• See 'Schools funding and pay not enough' at socialistparty.org.uk

Further and Higher Education

Further Education college workers are still waiting

Union members in universities are waiting to hear what offer has been made by the employers following negotiations. Socialist Party members in UCU are arguing for a serious fight for a pay rise that starts to restore lost pay and for full funding - see 'University and college staff: Prepare to fight for pay' (right).

University and college staff: Prepare to fight for pay!



DUNCAN MOORE

LICUINEC PERSONAL CAPACITY

University and college staff are waiting for offers from their respective employers' bodies. Education unions should be preparing now for a serious fight

Universities

The joint university unions' pay claim is for at least RPI-inflation plus 2% or a flat rate of at least £2,500, whichever is greater, along with reform of the pay spine to restore incremental pay

The first offer from the University and College Employer's Association (UCEA) to the joint higher education sector unions was a pay uplift for university staff of between 2.5% and 5.7% for the lowest paid, falling short of the unions' pay claim.

UCEA blames falling international student numbers and frozen tuition fees for domestic students during the recent period of high inflation. This offer was conditional on the unions accepting a deferral clause; institutions may delay the pay uplift for up

Following a branch delegate meeting in August to debate the offer, UCU's Higher Education Committee (HEC) voted to reject. Further pay negotiation took place throughout August and UCU is awaiting a final offer

Further education

In further education (FE), the Labour government has announced there will be no new funding for colleges in England. The Association of Colleges is yet to make its pay recommenda-

then decide what they offer in each case. There is no national bargaining

The joint trade union claim is for 10% or a £3.000 rise, whichever is greater: a starting salary of £30,000 for all college lecturers, and for binding national pay bargaining. This aspires to close the gap between college and school teachers' pay within three years, and begin to make up for the 40% cut in wages for FE lecturers since 2010.

The unions for FE in Wales are asking for a pay lift that matches schoolteachers in Wales, and are in pay negotiations with the Labour-led Welsh government.

The ball is now in the University and College Union (UCU) leadership's court to begin preparing the membership to hold a formal ballot of both HE and FE staff in pursuit of our pay claims, the bare minimum that is needed now to restore our pay and living standards after 14 years of Tory austerity. This must be the first step in ending the financial crisis in post-16 education, and the broken marketised model.

• In Scotland, college lecturers in the EIS union have taken a series of strikes and have now voted to accept an improved pay offer. The offer includes 4.1% for 2025-26 and £5,000 to cover the preceding three years. It is reported that the Scottish government has agreed an increase in funding to cover the costs. While this still doesn't cover lost wages, the FE unions in England and Wales should take away from this that striking is the best strategy for winning pay rises and funding

Academised sixth-form colleges are part of the teacher award, but non-academised sixth forms have been offered nothing. NEU is opening a ballot for strike action on 14 September.

for an offer, but they have been told there will be no extra funding to cover it.

HOUSING

socialistparty.org.uk

5-11 September 2024

5-11 September 2024

HELEN PATTISON

SOCIALIST PARTY LONDON REGIONAL SECRETARY

he current housing crisis is dire. 300,000 people are homeless and over a million families live in overcrowded homes. And that is just the tip of the iceberg. Almost all working-class people have their own housing horror stories, or have friends and family

Nick Bano's book 'Against Landlords: How to solve the housing crisis?' is full of hard-hitting statistics, detailing how British capitalism's dependence on property wealth has devastating consequences for millions of working- and middle-class

Even for people who have homes which on paper they can afford, there are huge issues with housing being run down, mouldy, or just not fit for purpose. Over 2 million people live in homes with significant damp.

Two-year-old Awaab Ishak tragically died in 2020, from respiratory illness due to mould in his home - his family were living in social housing. There is a huge number of stories of families facing the crisis of being made homeless.

When people are looking for affordable places to rent, competition is fierce, with queues around the block of people waiting for viewings. The ever-increasing rent leaves people having to cut back in other vital areas. Potential tenants are ripped off with agents fees, and deposits, making the whole renting process more expensive and stressful.

Students too face a similar crisis. The number of students has been growing, demand for purpose-built student accommodation has risen by 20%, quicker than it is being built.

In London for example, student housing costs 150% of the maximum student maintenance loan. So students are broke before they even start. The University of the West of England made headlines after it 'built' tiny temporary homes for its students. These were actually shipping containers. Students described them as "unfit for human habitation".

The housing crisis doesn't only impact physical health, but people's mental health too. One study found that 1 in 3 renters felt it was impacting their mental health.

And while some big cities and commuter towns can feel like never-ending building sites, the crisis continues. Hundreds of thousands still struggle to find an affordable, decent-quality

One thing is certain. It is not the supply of land for housing that is the problem. Planning permission exists for 1 million new homes, but the small number of dominant big housebuilding companies prefer not to build on

HOW TO SOLVE THE HOUSING CRISIS?

which can be expensive to build on. The government has swallowed the lies from big building companies, that new homes are being delayed simply by council planning departments.

House prices have increased by around 500% in the last 50 years and continue to grow. Today. more than half the country's net worth is made up of land value.

More recently in particular, wages have been largely been stagnant in real terms. UK workers are around £11,000 worse off a year today than had wages risen at their pre-2008 rate.

While house prices and rents have risen, there has been a concerted attack on the provision of council housing, attacks on rent controls and the cutting back of tenants' rights. Rent controls existed up until the late 1980s, tenants' rights have been whittled away since with the aim of making housing and land more attractive for capitalist investors.

Today, even where limited protections still exist for tenants, the existence of Section 21 'no-fault eviction' notices means that tenants are often scared to demand landlords make repairs. The constant movement of tenants and renewal of tenancies provides an ideal climate for forcing up

Housing has always been commodified, often of poor quality, with huge sections of the population living in difficult conditions. But fear of growing working-class anger and organisation, has meant that throughout history, huge concessions on housing have also been won.

In 1919, in the wake of the Russian revolution, King George V said: "If unrest is to be converted into contentment, the provision of good houses may prove one of the most potent agents in that conversion".

Against Landlords tracks the political shift over decades from the period when both Tory and Labour had programmes which supported rent controls and defended tenants' rights, to the situation today which Bano describes as an era where big businesses attempting to speculate on housing "no longer have anything to fear from a government of either stripe".

Bano fails to analyse the context in which this change took place. It included the end of the unprecedented capitalist boom in the aftermath of the : 2023 - low compared to levels of the :

reforms and working-class organisation that followed, and the ideological setback internationally with the fall of the Stalinist planned economies of the Soviet bloc.

It was against this backdrop that capitalist politicians privatised, and sold of huge sections of industry and council housing.

According to Bano, one-third of Britain's private rent bill is paid by the Department for Work and Pensions, in the form of housing benefit or housing portion of Universal Credit. It totals over £23 billion in 2022, meaning more is spent on subsidising rents than on whole number of government

During the period of austerity since the 2008-09 banking crisis, increasingly huge sums have passed straight from the government, through the hands of tenants and into the bank balances of private landlords, and a portion of that to mortgage-lending banks.

There has also been a whole period where local authority 'Housing Allowances, which determine the level of housing benefit, have not kept up

During the pandemic, as ministers saw that millions could default on their rents, the government took action and Universal Credit recipients were given a small weekly uplift of £20. But as Bano explains, because of short-term tenancies, and the weakness of tenants' rights, as soon as landlords saw there was more money to be made, they simply increased the

Bano looks at past struggles, such as the 1915 Glasgow rent strikes, as proof that working-class organisation can force huge concessions and win tenants' rights. What's missing from Bano's analysis though, is that growing working-class confidence to fight on issues like housing didn't happen in isolation. Glasgow rent strikes were just one feature of the whole period of 'Red Clydeside' - years of heightened industrial struggle and increasing working-class confidence from 1911 19 (see 'Lessons of Red Clydeside 1911-1919: Workers' potential power on display' at socialistparty.org.uk)

Strikes were at a 30-year high in

PHOTO: OLLIF AUVACH



been in crisis for over 15 years. Living and working conditions continue to fall, and even bigger working-class: battles are on the horizon. This will give confidence to communities to fight on all kinds of social issues too. including against the housing crisis.

Bano is dismissive of rent strikes. as being difficult to organise and with potentially the risk of tenants losing their homes. He explains how even the limited protections around industrial action do not exist for rent strikes. There are also other differences between organising in the workplace against a single employer and as tenants against any number of landlords.

Tenants today pay their rent to as many as 2.5 million different landlords, an increase of 2 million in the last 30 years. On the backdrop of cuts to pensions, care and provision, many will have taken on a buy-to-let property as a contingency for the future. Others have become landlords by accident, as an elderly relative dies. Fighting to ensure no-one lives in poverty in their old age means fighting to fully fund social care, free at the point of use, and increasing state pension provision.

Tenants fighting back

Tenants can and are organising to fight back, for example the many 'service charge strikes that have taken place against unscrupulous housing associations, in many cases with the involvement of the Social Housing Action Campaign (SHAC).

It is tenants being organised collectively that is the most important factor, above the specific tactics that are pursued.

On paper, Butterfields tenants in east London in 2016 had limited legal rights when their landlord chose to sell up, and the new buyer wanted to evict the families and massively increase rents. But by organising with the local community and using the tactic of refusing to leave their homes, they were able to win and remain in their homes.

Council housing has been so underfunded for decades, with thousands-long waiting lists, that many feel that council housing, with decent tenancies and security, is out of reach.

Housing associations are increasprivate landlord or business, run for : trol and publicly owned.

ants' interests, instead of their hedge fund and big-business owners, they must be brought under the democratic control of tenants' groups and trade unions

To give tenants the real ability to choose how their homes and communities are run, means fighting to transform the housing landscape against the interests of profit, through democratic public ownership of housing.

This would give tenants' groups the ability to decide whether their housing should be organised under the local authority, as council housing, or through co-op structures. Either way, the building of tenants' committees to give all tenants a democratic voice is needed.

Given the state of the rental market. it's no wonder people aspire to homeownership as a route out of this mess But with high mortgage rates, large deposits and low wages, homeownership is increasingly out of reach for working-class people. Bano believes that mainstream

politicians have aimed their policies at homeowners and those who want to own their homes in the future with policies like the failed 'help to buy'

Many people will hope that, even if they are struggling today to find housing, at some point there will be a transfer of wealth from an older generation who own their homes to their children. But even that is increasingly unlikely with attacks on social care provision and cuts to pensions.

Empty homes are also a part of the picture, particularly in the short term. The Socialist Party raised how, in the aftermath of the tragedy of the Grenfell fire in 2015, the movement could organise to requisition empty homes to house homeless families. As leader of the Labour Party, Jeremy Corbyn raised this possibility at the time.

There are an estimated 500,000 empty homes in Britain. Councils could act to bring these into council ownership to alleviate the housing That said, this alone will not fix

the totally unplanned nature of the housing market currently run in the interests of profit. A long-term plan is needed to build environmentally friendly homes, which are cheap to ingly pushed to act like any other: run, under tenants' democratic con-

Where building has taken place, it doesn't mean this helps relieve the crisis. These companies build with the aim of making profit, not meeting the genuine housing needs of people in the area. Too often we read about 'rabbit hutches in the sky' as another 'monster block' is planned.

Profit-driven developers will not solve the crisis. The large building companies and land should be nationalised so that a plan can be drawn up to build good-standard council homes, in the variety of sizes and with any extra accommodations that people need. Nationalised banks under the democratic control and management of the working class could provide finance and cheap mortgages.

Where rental homes are of poor quality and the landlords are unable or unwilling to bring them up to scratch, councils should take over those homes, with compensation paid only where there is proven need, to ensure that small landlords and tenants' needs are both met.

Bano concludes his book: "By methods as prosaic as law reform, we can work towards de-commodifying housing, and drive landlords and house-price speculators from the face of the earth."

Legal reforms of the past have been won through struggle, explicitly on the issue of housing as well as a product of wider working-class struggle.

The push-back on tenants' rights coincided with the pushing back of working-class political organisation. Part of that has been the capitalist class wholeheartedly gaining control of the Labour Party.

To fight to improve housing rights means also fighting for a political voice that can represent the interests of all working-class people. Bano says: "A timid Labour Party in office or opposition is a dangerous thing", but today's Labour Party isn't timid. It is unashamedly acting in the interests of big business and the rich.

Clearly building a new mass workers' party to challenge the many different capitalist interests that dominate the housing sector - corporations, building giants, banks, (even John Lewis is trying to get in on the building game according to Bano's book), - is an important part of the struggle to end the housing crisis.

Bano says it is possible to end the housing crisis on a capitalist basis by leaving the banks, big housebuilders and big business in the hands of a small number of super-rich capitalists.

To 'solve the housing crisis' means taking on those profit interests. It means getting organised, in our workplaces and local communities, and fighting for a socialist programme.

 Against Landlords: How to Solve the Housing Crisis by Nick Bano, rrp £16.99, published by Verso books



CAMPAIGNS

ridden system based on the exploitation of the majority of the world's population by a small, superrich elite who own most of the wealth and the means of producing it. This way of organising society, in which the pursuit of profit comes before everything else, causes poverty, inequality, environmental destruction, wars and oppression across the globe.

The Socialist Party organises workingclass people to fight against the attacks from this rotten system on our lives and livelihoods, and for a socialist alternative: a society which takes the wealth out of the hands of the super-rich and is democratically run by workingthe profits of a few.

Building fighting democratic trade unions in the workplaces and a new mass workers' party is a vital part of the struggle to change society along socialist lines

Because capitalism is a world system. the struggle for socialism must also

be international. The Socialist Party is part of the Committee for a Workers' International which organises across the world. Our demands include:

WORK. PENSIONS AND BENEFITS

- A £15-an-hour minimum wage for all, without exemptions. For the minimum wage to automatically increase linked to average earnings or inflation, whichever is higher.
- Share out the work. A maximum 32-hour working week with no loss of pay or worsening of conditions. The right to flexible working, under the control of workers not employers. An end to insecure working, for the right to full-time work for all who want it; ban zero-hour contracts.
- All workers to have trade union rates of pay, employment protection, and sickness, parental and holiday rights from day one of employment. End bosses using bogus 'self-employment' as a means to avoid giving workers rights.
- No to austerity through inflation. For all wage rates to be automatically increased at least in line with price rises
- Open the books of all companies cutting jobs or claiming they can't afford to pay a real living wage. State subsidies, where genuinely needed, for socially-useful small businesses.
- For trade unions independent of the capitalist state, with members having democratic control over their own policies, constitutions and democratic procedures. For all trade union officials to be regularly elected, subject to recall by their members and paid a worker's wage
- Reduce the state retirement and pension age to 55. For decent living
- Replace universal credit and the punitive benefit system with living benefits for all who need them.

PUBLIC SERVICES

 A massive expansion of public services including the NHS and council services. Reverse all the cuts, kick out the privateers. Bring private social care and childcare facilities into public

Repeal the anti-trade union laws

- services for all who need them. Expand services for all women suffering violence For local councillors who are committed to opposing austerity and all cuts to local services, jobs, pay and For a socialist NHS to provide for
- everyone's health needs, including dental and eve care - free at the point of use and under democratic control. Kick out the private companies! Nationalise the pharmaceutical industry under democratic workers' control and management.
- Renationalise privatised utilities including rail, mail, water, telecoms and power - under democratic workers' control and management.
- Free, publicly funded and democratically run, good-quality education, available to all at any age. Abolish university tuition fees and write off student debt, end marketisation. and introduce a living grant. No to academisation. For all schools to be under the genuine democratic control of local education authorities, school staff, parents and student organisations.
- The right to a safe secure home for all. For the mass building of genuinely affordable, high-quality, carbon-neutral council housing. For rent controls that cap the level of rent. Fair rent decisions should be made by elected bodies of tenants, housing workers and representatives of trade unions. For cheap low-interest mortgages for home buyers. Nationalise the privately owned large building companies, land banks and estates

- Prioritising major research and investment into replacing fossil fuels and nuclear power with renewable energy, and ending the problems of early obsolescence - where products are designed to 'wear out' and be replaced - and unrecycled waste.
- companies, under democratic workers control and management, with compensation paid only on the basis of proven need, in order to carry out a major switch to clean, green energy, without any
- loss of jobs, pay or conditions. A democratically planned, massively expanded, free to use, publicly owned transport system, as part of an overall
- plan against environmental pollution. For a major, publicly funded, insulation and energy transition plan for
- existing housing stock. Agribusiness to be taken into democratic public ownership. For a food processing and retail industry under are set by consumers, small farmers, and

all workers involved in the production, processing, distribution and retail of food.

DEMOCRATIC RIGHTS

- For united working-class struggle to end discrimination on the grounds of race, gender, disability, sexuality, age, and all other forms of prejudice and oppressio
- and all others that trample over civi liberties. For the right to protest and to strike! End police harassment. For the police to be accountable to local committees, made up of democratically elected representatives of trade unions. local community organisations and local authorities.
- For the right to choose when and whether to have children - for the right to access abortion, contraception and fertility treatment for all who need it.
- For the right to asylum with democratic community control and oversight of emergency funding resources. No to racist immigration laws.
- Expand democracy. For the abolition For all MPs to be subject to the right of recall by their constituents at any time, and to only receive a worker's wage. For proportional representation and the right to vote at 16.
- For the right of nations to selfdetermination. For an independent socialist Scotland and for a socialist Wales, both part of a voluntary socialist confederation of Wales, England, Scotland and Ireland.
- Oppose the dictatorship of the billionaire owners of the media. For the nationalisation of newspaper printing facilities, radio, TV and social media platforms. Access to these facilities should be under democratic control, with political parties' coverage being allocated in proportion to the popular vote at elections
- For a new mass workers' party, based on the trade unions, and drawing together workers, young people and activists from workplaces, and community, environmental, anti-racist and anti-cuts campaigns, to provide a fighting, socialist political alternative to the pro-big business parties.

SOCIALISM AND INTERNATIONALISM

- No to imperialist wars and occupations!
- Take the wealth off the super-rich! For a socialist government to take companies and the banking system that dominate the British economy, and run them under democratic working-class control and management. Compensation to be paid only on the basis of proven need, not to the fat cats.
- A democratic socialist plan of production based on the interests of the overwhelming majority of people, and in a way that safeguards the environment. No to the EU bosses' club. Organise
- a campaign with European socialists and workers' organisations to use the talks on post-Brexit relations to tear up the EU pro-capitalist rules. For a real collaboration of the peoples of Europe on a socialist basis as a step towards a

Violence against women: invest in services to keep us safe

5-11 September 2024



the **Socialist**

There has been a 20% rise in reported violent crimes against women on the transport network in the last year. Transport Police suggest that this is due to an increase in reporting and points to the use of apps such as Railway Guardian that have made reporting incidents easier.

Such an explanation is disingenuous and doesn't reflect the reality of many women's experiences. The figures actually show an increase in reporting of 50% over the last five years. and a separate survey found onethird of women had been subjected to assault whilst commuting.

But it is not just the transport system that has become increasingly dangerous for women. All of the police metrics show increases in reports of violence and harassment against women. This is against a backdrop of record low prosecutions for rape, and huge backlogs of cases waiting to be heard in court.

14 years of Tory cuts to police, courts, legal aid, finance for women's shelters and even cuts to funding. resulting in councils reducing street lighting, have made a perfect storm for huge increases in violence against women in every setting, not just on the transport system. These rises in reported violent

the legal process puts many more women off reporting their attacks. 14 years of Tory cuts have made

this country a fundamentally unsafe place for women to undertake even basic tasks such as commut ing. With Labour chancellor Rachel Reeves promising more 'hard choices' in the Autumn budget to plug a £22 billion 'black hole' in public finances, nothing is going to change any time soon.

At the same time, the government is cutting services, it is subsidising privatised public transport companies to the tune of billions of pounds of public money every year. And they still try to lay off large numbers of workers who are there to help and protect members of the public using the transport system, including train guards and ticket office staff.

The dangerous plan to close all ticket offices was overturned by industrial action and campaigning by rail unions, including the RMT.

Capitalism will always put profits above the safety of people, and both Tory and Labour governments have shown themselves willing to protect this system at all costs. This is why we must fight for a socialist future, which will nationalise transport industries and fully fund them, creating a wellstaffed system which works for all, including the protection of women and vulnerable people, to ensure that crimes are shocking but it's just the no-one feels at risk doing something tip of the iceberg. The appalling treat- : as fundamental as travelling to and ment women are subjected to during

The Socialist Party needs a new car!

The Socialist Party's car has no more revolutions in it and we need a new car to help our work. We use our car to help assist our demo interventions and travelling to visit party branches and regions where public transport isn't suitable. We are exploring our options and putting out an appeal for any offers out there! Contact info@socialistparty.org.uk

You won't get away with closing | We need energy renationalisation, Blackwood Miners, Meals Direct not a little British energy company! and Llancaiach Fawr!

CAERPHILLY TRADES COUNCIL SECRETARY (PERSONAL CAPACITY) AND SOCIALIST PARTY

Caerphilly Council isn't broke! With £184 million in reserves, the Labour

council doesn't need to make these

Meals Direct delivers 125,000 meals a year to 320 people. A lifeline to the elderly and those living with

serious disabilities. Even those assessed as 'in great need' have to pay. For £5 a day, they get a hot lunch and a small dessert plus a sandwich in the evening Those not subsidised pay £6.

Blackwood Miners' Institute is a key venue for live music, vital to the community. But the council says that the only alternative to closure would be finding a private operator.

Llancaiach Fawr is a grade-one listed building that's appeared in films and Dr. Who. The council wants to close it as a living history museum - unless it can shunt it into the private sector.

Caerphilly Council Unison union secretary, Lianne Dallimore, has been spreading the news. The proposals are out to consultation until 10 September, but most people are only hearing about them now - and the reaction is shock.

These cuts don't have to happen. The money is there

Get your friends to the rallies and public meetings. Take posters around for people to stick in their windows. Help build a massive campaign to save these pillars of local life

the **Socialist**

- Rally and march 7 September. Meet at 11:30 opposite Blackwood
- The Socialist Party says: No closures! Save Blackwood
- Miners. Meals Direct and Llancaiach Fawr
- Dip into the council's £184 million reserves as a temporary
- Band together with other councils to demand that the Welsh Labour government obtains adequate funding from the Labour government in Westminster Build a mass campaign of the
- community and trade unions to defend all services and jobs
- Make Meals Direct free with two hot meals a day
- Councillors represent those who elected you, or stand aside for genuine socialists prepared to fight
- Read what we've said before -'Save Caerphilly Meals on Wheels, Blackwood Miners' Institute and Llancaiach Fawr Manor' at socialistparty.org.uk



ALI COOKE

DORSET SOCIALIST PARTY

he climate crisis is undoubtedly getting worse. And our energy bills keep rising. One of the new Labour government's aims is to lower energy costs. However, it has recently just raised the energy price cap, with it raising household bills by an average of £149 a year. Another aim is to deal with the climate crisis too.

According to International Renewable Energy Agency, the global cost to fix the climate crisis is \$131 trillion by 2050. Given the severity of the crisis and given the necessary funds needed, it would be expected that more would have been done. However, capitalism is incapable of meeting this level of cash injection.

This couldn't be better illustrated than by Labour's meagre £8.3 billion pledged investment in Great British Energy over the next five vears, a fraction of the £28 billion of green investment that was pledged and is now scrapped, deemed ınaffordable'. The government is quickly mov-

ing legislation through parliament to create GB Energy, a new government owned company, but exactly how

do know that after delegates to the 2023 Labour Party conference voted in favour of energy renationalisation, the Labour leadership responded: "We're not going to nationalise the energy system." The Labour leadership is talking much more about 'derisking' private-led investment. Currently the industry uses the

Contracts for Difference Scheme (CFD), in which energy providers bid for contracts with a governmentowned body. The contracts give energy producers long-term commitments to pay for energy within a fixed price range. In periods of economic instability and uncertainty, high inflation and interest rates, this could mean billions of pounds of subsidies for big business, or simply a refusal to invest. The 2023 CFD auction hit headlines when there were no bids for contracts to build new off shore wind developments.

Compared to the scale of the predatory energy companies like Shell and BP, the government's promised level of investment is tiny. Instead it nopes it will act as a 'catalyst' for private investment. If GB Energy simply takes minority stakes in private velopment projects, it would not be a decisive decision-making force. : And the vast majority of investment

basis of what's profitable, not what is needed to protect the environment GB Energy will be based in Scot

land and its board will be chaired by Jurgen Maier, a former boss of Siemens. The entity will operate just like a capitalist enterprise with the working class being left out of decision making.

Britain has a vast energy infra structure, much of which used to be in public hands. We need to renationalise the whole industry. As part of a wider socialist planned economy, investments and developments on the scale and speed needed to stop climate change could be drawn up democratically in the interests of the working class, while protecting the environment.

Despite its conference voting in favour and the majority of the public supporting the policy, the Labour government does not have energy renationalisation on the agenda It's not surprising that it has opted for such a market approach, it is inkeeping with the approach of the Blairite Labour leadership that cannot fathom anything other than a capitalist future. We need socialis change to stop climate change and make sure that the working class and poor internationally aren't made to

Definitely a rip off, Maybe Ticketmaster should be nationalised?

If you managed to get to the front of: hometown show in Manchester for: touts. However, Oasis tickets have next summer - which numbered hundreds of thousands - and you had enough money in the bank to pay for the expensive tickets, then you could have been in for a shock as you were given seconds to decide if you could afford to pay massively more than the advertised prices. Not exactly the Morning Glory many were expecting.

Ticketmaster advertised standing tickets at £150. Hidden behind that was the usual booking fees but due to the company's 'dynamic pricing' approach many had to pay much more. Four tickets for the band's i decreases the margin on offer for

the hours-long, crash-ridden online example cost £1,423.55. £73.55 of queue Little by Little to see Oasis : this is processing and service charges. Per ticket this came to £361.13. Well over double the original price and Half the World Away from what most can afford.

Dynamic pricing is when a seller does not set a fixed price for their product, but instead adjusts what they charge in response to changing demand. This is what leads to airline and hotel prices rising during school holidays and during large events. Apparently bands and artists are often told that dynamic pricing deters touts from fleecing fans. In theory, the higher face-value price

also been dynamically priced in Ire land, where for-profit resale is illega and secondary sites are not advertis ing tickets for shows at Croke Park.

So it's clear profit is the name of the game, Labour's culture secretary Lisa Nandy has 'vowed' to 'end the rip off' but you can never control what you don't own. As Ireland shows, even if laws change, multinational companies will still find a way to rip off fans who want to see Rock n' Roll Stars.

Fans will Look Back in Anger at the whole process as ticket company and music industry bosses will be drinking Champagne Supernova in their penthouses in the sky. Listen Up and



Do you agree? Join the fightback! JOIN THE SOCIALISTS Visit socialistparty.org.uk/join

or call **020 8988 8777**

or text your name and postcode to **07761 818 206**

Help fund the fightback!





he pages of the Socialist are full of what is happening to workers and working-class communities. It's what makes the Socialist different.

What also makes us different, is that we put forward a clear socialist alternative and strategy to challenge what is happening to working-class people. For example, we're campaigning for a trade union-led mass movement to oppose racist attacks, and to build a mass campaign to win jobs, homes, and services for

You may have seen Socialist Party members campaigning across England and Wales against racism and austerity, as well as many local issues, such as our members in Caerphilly campaigning against local council cuts (see page 11). We will also be alongside Socialist Students groups during freshers fairs providing a fighting strategy to take up the issues that students are facing.

We do not have any super-rich backers, unlike all the establishment parties. When you stop at one of our campaign stalls, you will see a petition sheet with a column for donations where we ask all the people who support us campaigning to donate to our fighting fund.

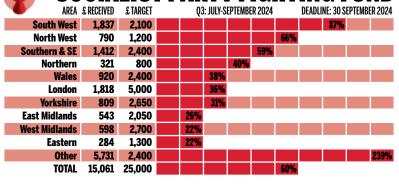
On our most recent campaign stall in Cardiff, our members raised £38 this way, campaigning for nationalisation to save steel jobs at Tata.

When you attend one of our meetings, we ask for donations. In our recent London public meeting, discussing how we can build an effective campaign to fight racist attacks, we raised £330.

We do this because we rely on donations from people like you to fund our party. Every three months, we have a target to raise £25,000 for our fighting fund.

So far this quarter we have raised

SOCIALIST PARTY FIGHTING FUND



target by the end of the quarter on 30

yourself? Could you help out on one of our campaign stalls?

Could you organise a social event, such as a meal or a film night? Or could you sell items at a car boot

Everything you raise will help make sure that we reach our target. It will ensure that we can continue to produce our leaflets, posters, and placards that give a clear socialist programme to develop the struggle against racism, austerity, and

Give us resources to fight back

At the London public meeting about smashing the far right, Tower Hamlets Socialist Party member *Emily Lyndon had this to say:*

The Socialist Party is involved in campaigns, demonstrations, and trade union action. From the national demonstrations for Palestine taking place in central London, to the general election campaign, where the Socialist Party stood candidates across the country under the Trade

(TUSC). We have attended London Pride, Trans Pride, and Black Pride.

In the recent weeks, The Socialist Party has participated in many of the protests that have countered the far right across the country. Our members have spoken on platforms, discussed our programme with the public, and given out material to support our strategy to fight back. The quick mobilisation of our party was made possible by the finances raised by members and supporters, and has allowed us to have an impact at each event we attended.

An important part of what we do is the material that we distribute. This aids us in discussions, but allows the public to see our presence and engage with what we say.

At every event, it is essential for us to have the resources we need - ranging from gazebos, flags, placards, and leaflets specific to the campaign, putting forward a socialist programme for change.

As we continue to build our party, and oppose far-right activity in all of our communities, we ask for fighting fund donations to support us being





Pride **Starmer, shame on**

Socialist Party members marched as part of the 'Pride is a Protest' bloc in Hastings. The bloc included representatives from the National Education Union (NEU) and Palestine

We put forward the message that Pride must act as a political movement to defend and advance LG-BTQ+ liberation, and to do this we must resist the corporatisation of Pride that waters down that political message. 70 people were involved

There was a strong mood that Keir Starmer's Labour cannot be trusted to defend LGBTQ+ rights, with many chants attacking Labour's complicity in anti-trans politics. Close to the end of the parade, a section of the bloc split off to put this message across to Labour's section, with chants of "Keir Starmer shame on vou".

Our involvement in the bloc felt very positive, the message we put forward was that we believe the best way we can rise above the hateful and divisive politics that scapegoats : READING SOCIALIST PARTY

LGBTQ+ people is to provide a political alternative to the mainstream capitalist parties, a new mass party that is grounded in the working class, united against oppressive

We distributed a fair amount of material, and had some excellent conversations with people both inside and outside the bloc. The conversations we had will be reflected on in an upcoming meeting we have on 'socialism and liberation' DAMIAN COSGROVE

SUSSEX SOCIALIST PARTY

Reading – Labour closed to debate

Pride marched through the town, creating a lovely and joyous atmosphere. Our Socialist Party leaflets on LGBTQ+ rights were well received by those in the crowd.

Green Party members seemed interested in the leaflet, took some. and were invited along to our weekly meeting to discuss this issue. Reading Labour Party were also at the event, but unsurprisingly, not so welcoming.

In all, a positive way to spread our visibility and Socialist Party message.



Nigerian socialist charged with treason

Defend democratic rights in Nigeria

Youth Rights Campaign is a campaign platform of the Democratic Socialist Movement. the Socialist Party's sister party in Nigeria. Here is its latest statement.

rgent action is needed to support those challenging the Nigerian government's disastrous policies, demanding change to prevent the catastrophe the country faces.

The government is pressing serious charges, including 'treason' and 'terrorism', against organisers and activists from the #EndBadGovernance protests at the beginning of August. Also, the president of the Nigeria Labour Congress (NLC) - the country's largest trade union federation - has faced police questioning over "criminal conspiracy, terrorism financing. treasonable felony, subversion, and cybercrime", and has been called in again to face more investigation.

Amnesty International summed up the process: "Another round of the government's unrelenting efforts to punish protesters and demonise protests.

"Some of the charges... ranging from treason, which carries the death penalty, to allegations of a 'plan to destabilise Nigeria, shows how far Nigerian authorities can go in manipulating the criminal justice system to silence critical voices. These blatantly trumped-up charges must be immediately withdrawn.

"Attempts by President Bola Tinubu's government to charge those who protested against widespread poverty and rampant corruption with treason is beyond absurd and baseless We condemn these sham trials even before they begin, and call for an end to these endless, bizarre attempts to deprive people of the right to peace-

Nigeria's deep economic, social and political problems were plunged deeper into crisis when new president Tinubu launched an unprecedented neoliberal programme last vear. That has undermined living standards and the economy.

Nigeria's naira currency collapsed. Food prices have risen by 39.5% in the last year. 32 million Nigerians suffer from acute food insecurity.

The situation has been far worsened by last year's sudden withdrawal of 'fuel subsidy'. A measure which meant that transport, cooking, and running electricity generators at work and home was somewhat affordable.

There is mass unemployment and underemployment. The economy is stagnant. Millions survive on a dayto-day basis.

Foreign companies are ending production in Nigeria, because of high input costs, extremely weak infrastructure, and social breakdown. Nigeria's foreign debt repayments are up 54% since last year.

mounted. Early August saw the first #EndBadGovernance protests, organised by a broad front of different forces opposing the government's neoliberal policies, and the corruption gripping the country.

The possibility of widespread protest terrified the government. ITUC-Africa (International Trade Union Confederation) said there has been a "heavy-handed response by the government to legitimate and peaceful assembly and protests". The British Trades Union Congress (TUC) has said the Nigerian government is seeking "to crush the protests". The reason? The regime feels weak

and fears protest. President Tinubu was elected last year with just 8.8 million votes, less than 10% of Nigeria's registered voters - in a country of 230 million.

Tinubu also faces anger over corruption, which the ruling elite are infamous for. Billions of dollars from oil and gas revenue have disappeared.

There is even secrecy over what members of the national assembly are actually paid. One Senator recently told the BBC that he received 21 million naira - over \$13.000 a month in salary and expenses. In comparison, the Nigerian minimum wage is \$43 a month!

Against this background the regime is lashing out, trying to intimidate opposition. It has made wild accusations as justifications for repressive measures, like raiding Labour House, the NLC secretariat.

The Nigerian Police has spoken of the discovery of plans to "mobilise the public to violently storm police facilities and military barracks, anticinating a bloodbath that will instigate international condemnation of the Nigerian government". The British TUC correctly said that the police actions against the NLC are an "intimidation of trade unions".

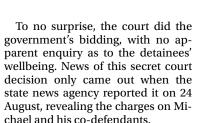
Fear working-class power

Fearful of the potential strength of the trade unions, the Tinubu gov ernment is desperate to pile on pressure to avoid a repeat of 2012's nationwide revolt, which included a general strike. That forced the then yovernment to backdown from endng the 'fuel subsidy'.

Repression is spreading in Nigeria. Journalists are being assaulted and detained. More significantly there has been widespread brutal suppression of #EndBadGovernance protests, which left over 30 dead, and well over 1,000 protesters arrested.

Adaramove Michael (Lenin) is the national coordinator of the Youth Rights Campaign (YRC), a member of the Democratic Socialist Move ment (DSM), and one of the key organisers of the #EndBadGovernance protests in Abuja, the federal capital. The case against him shows how this regime is operating.

He was arrested at 2am on 5 August at home, and held incommunicado in a secret venue, with no legal or family visits. Then, 17 days later. on 22 August, he, along with 123 others, was remanded in detention for a further 60 days at a secret court hearing at which neither defendants or defence lawyers were present.



Only on 29 August, over three weeks after he was seized, was Micheal able to see a lawyer. And then, on the following weekend, he was told he would be charged in court on

International protests

There have been international protests. After the security services' raid on the NLC headquarters, and the police summoning the NLC president for questioning, the International Confederation of Trade Unions protested, with its general secretary saving: "The situation in Nigeria is deeply concerning. These latest events come on the back of a sharp rise in intimidation and repression of trade unions".

"This includes the harassment of activists, the violation of collective bargaining rights, and the violent

suppression of peaceful protests. We see the systematic contravention of International Labour Organization (ILO) conventions by the Nigerian government, particularly those re-

The fact that the state seems, at least for now, to have limited itself to just questioning NLC president Joe Ajaero may be linked to the trade unions' threat of a general strike, if he

lated to freedom of association and

Won't intimidate

the right to organise."

Clearly, the state hopes it can intimidate the NLC leaders not to take action over the repression and the social crisis gripping Nigeria.

The protests need to be stepped up. Support must be given to those fighting to defend living standards and democratic rights, and against a massively corrupt elite, to open the way for a new society.

Immediately it must be to demand the dropping of the serious, yet ridiculous, court charges against the #EndBadGovernance protest activists, and the immediate release of

participating in protests against economic collapse.

It is necessary to support those struggling to change Nigeria. It is not a question of foreign interference in Nigerian affairs, but giving support to the mass of Nigerians achieving a better life. The workers' movement and socialists do not have to apologise for that.

Drop 'treason' and 'terrorism' charges against protest organisers Defend the right to protest, and free the hundreds detained for

Fight to defend Nigerians from economic and social collapse

Add your name to the statement



THESE TRADE LINIONISTS HAVE ALREADY SIGNED:

DAVE SEMPLE (PCS VICE-PRESIDENT) MARION LLOYD (PCS NATIONAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE) FIONA BRITTLE (PCS NATIONAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE), PADRAIG MULHOLLAND (NIPSA DEPLITY GENERAL SECRETARY) TANYA KILLEN (NIPSA PRESIDENT), PAUL DALE (NIPSA VICE PRESIDENT) MARIA MORGAN (NIPSA DEPLIT) GENERAL SECRETARY), CARMEL GATES (NIPSA GENERAL SECRETARY), APRIL ASHLEY (UNISON NATIONAL EXECUTIVE COUNCIL, BLACK MEMBERS SEAT), SUZANNE MUNA (UNITE EXECUTIVE COUNCIL), SHEILA CAFFREY (NEU NATIONAL EXECUTIVE), ADAM HARMSWORTH (NAPO NATIONAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE) DUNCAN MOORE (LICH NATIONAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE) ANTON MCCARE (NULNATIONAL EXECUTIVE COUNCIL)

Pass the motion in



Carlisle socialists campaign

for energy nationalisation

Selling

newspaper was sold in the past week...

even higher."

"When it comes to water, for instance, 82% want water renation-

bills down on 31 August.

local paper News and Star. It quoted Socialist Party member Brent Kennedy: "Two-thirds of the population are in favour of nationalising all the privatised utilities.

alised. But the Labour government

Our leaflet said: "The privatised energy companies are increasing our bills by another 10% in October, costing an average family another £150. In January, when we can't do without heating, they will put their prices up

Our campaign stall was covered by

the **Socialist**

of the events where the Socialist

Carlisle Socialist Party members were campaigning for the nationalisation of energy companies to keep

Read more international news and analysis at socialistworld.net

Germany - how to fight the rise of the far right



The far-right Alternative for Germany (AfD) has come first in a state election in Thuringia, giving the far right its first win in a state parliament election since World War Two. It follows tensions over immigration in Germany, including a terrorist attack in Solingen. Tom Hoffmann, of the Sol (CWI Germany) National Executive, has written an article about that and the fight to resist racist propaganda and the restriction of democratic rights, as well as analysing the threat of the far right and the struggle for an alternative

 See 'Germany: After the Solingen terrorist attack – resist racist propaganda and the restriction of democratic rights

France - day of protest against Macron

La France Insoumise, the left-wing force in France, headed by Jean-Luc Mélenchon, has called a day of protests on 7 September against President Emmanuel Macron and his actions following the election in July. Macron is attempting to block a New Popular Front government, despite its formation and election victory in the face of the far-right National Rally threat. Gauche Révolutionnaire (CWI France) is supporting the protests and has written about the situation and way forward.

See 'France: LFI Calls Anti-Macron Protests for 7 September

Iran - international solidarity with striking nurses urgently needed

Against a background of growing protests, August saw Iran gripped by a nurses' strike that swept across the country.

These strikes, started after public protests by nurses and medical staff, began on 5 August following the death of a nurse in Fars province

Due to the devastating situation of nurses in Iran, the strike spread very quickly. Nurses were on strike in the following cities: Tehran, Karai. Tabriz, Isfahan, Kermanshah, Rasht (Gilan Province), Dehdasht, Mariyan, Ahyaz (Khuzestan Province), Mashhad, Hamadan, Oazvin, Yasui, Arak, Shiraz, Mamasani, Yazd, Jahrom, Abadeh, Fasa, and Zanjan

Read more: 'Iran: International solidarity with striking nurses urgently

Scotland: Ten years on from independence referendum **Resist Labour and SNP austerity**

SOCIALIST PARTY SCOTI AND

cotland First Minister, the Scottish National Party's (SNP) John Swinney, at his August Bute House meeting with Labour Deputy Prime Minister Angela Rayner, stated: "Scotland faces the most difficult financial circumstances in the devolution era". Swinney's pleas for major investment in public services are being unheeded by Keir Starmer's Labour government. Chancellor Rachel Reeves, citing the "£22 billion black hole left by the Tories", states bluntly: "If we cannot afford it, we cannot

> Starmer's government bases itself firmly on the needs of the British capitalist market, hindered as it is by historically low productivity and stagnant growth.

Finance Secretary Shona Robison. taking her cue from emergency spending controls on government departments. This comes after the largest cuts since devolution passed

in the last Scottish government budget, before the agreement with the Scottish Greens was ended.

Every part of Scotland's public services, from local authorities to affordable housing to arts funding, faces major financial pressures. Several universities even face going bust, councils are cutting teacher numbers. Pay disputes with local government, rail and college workers' trade unions are ongoing, with many other public sector workers expectant and impatient about pay rises that meet the cost of living.

Fiscal deficit

Swinney will announce the SNP's new programme for government in September, hoping to begin to recover from its big losses in the general election and present a coherent strategy for campaigning for independence. He and the SNP's case for an independent capitalist Scotland is further undermined by the Government Expenditure and Revenue Scotland (GERS) report showing Scotland's net fiscal deficit at £22.7 billion, 10.4% of GDP.

Revenues from the North Sea have halved. The report's result shows Scotland's vulnerability to shifts in global oil and gas markets, including cost increases because of the Russia Ukraine war. It is now more than double that of the UK deficit.

The Holyrood opposition Scottish Tories, themselves in a leadership crisis, point to decades of higher social spending, using devolved powers, by the SNP. They and capitalist vocal in raising questions over the long-term viability of free NHS prescriptions, baby boxes and child payments, subsidised rail fares, no university tuition fees and council tax freezes in Scotland. Insiders from the SNP government are mooting in the press about delaying the roll-out of further free school meal provision

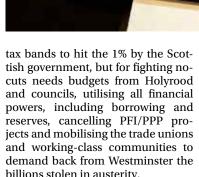
The SNP points to the higher revenues Holyrood receives than the rest of the UK from its "progressive" use of devolved income tax powers, which can be aligned in a fiscally responsible way with higher spending. Swinney and Robison also point to the UK government keeping the maiority of Scotland's revenues under the devolved Barnett funding formula, claiming their capitalist vision of independence would mean having greater fiscal flexibility to increase revenues. This is utopian given the current state of the world capitalist economy; they even claim a return to the bosses' European Union (EU) would be part of this. An independent capitalist Scotland would be an indebted state like the poorer EU

The SNP has only ever utilised Scotland's devolved economic powers to enact limited social protections that allowed them to pose to the left of the Tories, for a period. It hasn't even made the changes to taxation the Scottish Trades Union Congress recommended in a 2023 report, including a proportional property tax and tax on private jets which would raise an extra £3.7 billion. There is money in society. While currently Scotland's major cities have declared housing emergencies, there housing providers and in commercial property, including the builders of student accommodation.

Even faced as they are now with the closure of Grangemouth oil refinery and major questions over the future of the North Sea hydrocarbons industry (previously a bedrock of their case for independence) the SNP, while claiming it will "fund net zero", is not prepared to step outside the confines of the capitalist market and raise public ownership of Scotland's most revenue generating economic capacity.

Starmer's GB Energy, to be based in Scotland, is also a market-based solution. Only a workers'-led transition based on the socialist nationalisation of oil, gas and the entire energy industry under democratic workers' control can possibly guarantee the livelihoods and income of workers and communities.

The SNP has fundamentally never been prepared to take the wealth off the richest or to mobilise the working class for more funding from the Tories, and now Labour. Socialist Party Scotland and our activists in the trade unions have consistently called not just for changes to the income



The national question

Starmer and Swinney's initial overtures and discussions suggest they want a more 'collaborative' approach to the relationship between Westminster and Holvrood, rather than the instability seen under the Tories. But neither capitalist party will be able to solve the national question. This September it is a decade since the mass politicisation around the 2014 independence referendum that turned into a nightmare for the British capitalist class and its allies internationally. The 'Yes' vote, 1.6 million strong, was based on the rage of workers and youth against capitalist austerity and a yearning for social

This was most explicitly expressed in the last weeks of the campaign as the polls narrowed and tens of thousands attended 'Hope over Fear - the Socialist Case for Independence' rallies that Socialist Party Scotland played a crucial role in. Our activists in this mass audience explained the need to answer 'Project Fear' with demands for nationalisation of the banks, big industries and major parts of the economy under a socialist plan rather than market chaos. Then, as we do now, we called for a struggle land as party of a voluntary socialist : on a mass basis.

confederation with England, Wales and Ireland.

It was only the SNP's inability to answer the economic fears stoked b "Project Fear" - the Tories, Labour the US president and the EU cam paigning together which raised the prospect of pensions disappearing, rocketing energy bills and even more austerity fuelled by debt - that got 'No' over the line. The SNP's white paper for capitalist independence was of course drafted by the then Finance Minister Swinney.

July's general election saw the issue of independence ebb with the cost-of-living crisis to the fore. The SNP, with successive crises, its record of implementing Tory auster ity and its inability to challenge the British capitalist state over self-de termination, is now no longer seen by wide layers, critically by radical workers and youth, as the natural leadership of an independence movement. Support for independence however still hovers around 50% in the polls.

Discontent with a pro-capitalist Starmer government will no doubt be expressed in trade union-based class struggle, and struggle against cuts in communities, but also potentially over the issue of self-determination with Starmer, reflecting the wishes of the majority of the capitalist class refusing to negotiate over the right to indvref2. With the SNP's pro-capital ist leadership now discredited, after it was widely perceived to be anti establishment in 2014 by sections of workers and youth, the trade union and workers' movement has an opportunity to link the struggle for our for an independent socialist Scot- : class interests to democratic rights

It also cannot be ruled out that La- : SNP leader John bour's gains in the 2024 general election will not be repeated to the same scale in the 2026 Holyrood election. Starmer and Scottish Labour's Anas : Sarwar PHOTO-FIRST Sarwar already point to the SNP's dismal record that by then will be iust under 20 years in power. But by then there will be rising anger at Labour, and workers having experience of struggle under Starmer.

Demands on Starmer's Labour

There is an opportunity this autumn for the trade unions and the wider working class and youth to come into struggle and make demands on Starmer's Labour and the SNP. Workers and youth can have no truck with the idea of 'waiting' until what we need can be 'afforded'. Not just over pay rises and investment into public services but also for the repeal of anti-trade union laws, including the ballot thresholds contained in the 2016 legislation.

This would open even more opportunities to take effective strike action nationally, mobilising the power of workers in areas like local government to force pay demands as Westminster, Scottish government and councils set their forthcoming

Socialist Party Scotland was alone in standing against the surge to the SNP to which much of the left succumbed in the aftermath of 2014 calling for a new mass workers' party based on the trade unions that could draw in the participation of the youth and the best of the anti-war, climate and other movements. This idea, which we have raised consistently by standing as the Trade Unionist and Socialist Coalition (TUSC), will now

Swinney and Scottish Labour leader Anas MINISTER OF SCOTLAND/CC

likely become a major element in the ferment of discussion that is likely to develop in the trade unions of how workers can get political representa tion under Labour.

We call on those Labour MPs suspended by Starmer for daring to vote for the SNP's amendment on the two-child benefit cap to discuss with Corbyn and the left independents, but most crucially with the trade unions about steps towards a new workers' party, including drawing up workers' demands in a manifesto and a conference. A force that began to develop into a mass workers' party, utilising trade union power would also cut across the development of

the far right. The sustained crisis of the SNP stems from its attempts to reassure big business and the ruling class, in Scotland and internationally, that is is a reliable partner for government and the viability of independence, while at the same time holding on to the electoral support from sections of workers and youth. Witness the fallout over Gaza, with Swinney giving secret permission to External Affairs minister Angus Robertson to meet Israeli diplomats while the SNP has positioned itself as a pro-ceasefire party against Starmer's Labour and the Tories.

Neither Starmer's Labour or the SNP - both based on crisis capitalism with its ten-month, bloody slaughter in Gaza, its climate crisis, its econom ic inequality and stagnation - can offer anything to workers struggling to feed their families or the hundreds of thousands of young people leaving school. Capitalism needs to go, it's time to join us in the struggle for



Issue 1288 5-11 September 2024 formerly Militan

Mass workers' struggle to

END MASSACRE OF PALESTINIANS



TOM GIBSON

BRADFORD SOCIALIST PARTY

e are nearly 11 months into an ongoing slaughter of over 40,000 Palestinians. The capitalist politicians' responses to the horror we have seen on our screens has only exposed how rotten and hypocritical their capitalist system is.

As a student, I have seen firsthand how many young people are invested in the protests. Friends share news and images from the conflict on social media, bypassing the biased major capitalist news outlets that are increasingly discredited.

Prime minister Keir Starmer said he thought Israel had the right to starve Palestinians in Gaza, and ex-PM Rishi Sunak told Israel PM Benjamin Netanyahu he "wanted Israel to win", even after it became clear that Netanyahu's goal was to inflict maximum destruction of Palestinian lives.

So-called 'human rights' are being ripped apart for everyone to see. Working-class and young people internationally are horrified and refuse to simply look away, many defying repression to protest.

It is the pressure of mass protests

and working-class anger internationally, including across the Middle East, that has forced politicians such as Starmer to back a ceasefire, even if he has yet to actually try and genuinely push for one, and forced the Labour government to limit some arms exports to Israel, even if the vast majority are still in place.

Strikes of workers erupting in Israel, against the Netanyahu regime, is another example of how working-class struggle can have an impact.

I'm proud of how the Socialist Party has gone to the countless demonstrations all across Britain arguing for a democratic mass movement of Palestinians to fight for national self-determination and socialism, and for that struggle to link up with movements of workers across the region and internationally, including in Israel.

Only socialist change can bring about a future for the Palestinian masses, free from oppression and where the needs of all are met. The need to fight for an end to the horrors of capitalism internationally has never been clearer. Join us in the fight for a socialist future.

THE SOCIALIST PARTY IS FIGHTING FOR:

• End the siege - for the permanent withdrawal of the Israeli military from the occupied territories

- For a mass struggle of the Palestinians, under their own democratic control, to fight for liberation
- For the building of independent workers' parties in Palestine and Israel and links between them
- For an independent, socialist Palestinian state, alongside a socialist Israel, with guaranteed rights for all minorities, as part of the struggle for a socialist Middle East
- No trust in the capitalist politicians, internationally or in Britain. Fight to build a workers' party in Britain that fights for socialism and internationalism

